



# 19th Century “Isms”



# FORGET



**WHAT YOU THINK YOU  
KNOW ABOUT**

**Conservatism**

**Liberalism**

**Romanticism**

**Socialism**

**Nationalism**

**Feminism**

Created by SuperAtic LABS  
from the Noun Project

# CONSERVATISM

Social Class(es):     **Aristocracy / Landed Gentry**

Buzzwords

**Tradition**

**Institutions**

**Privileges**

Mixes Well With

Romanticism (*Sometimes*)

Doesn't Play Well With

~~Liberalism~~—~~Socialism~~  
~~Nationalism~~

Proponent(s)

Edmund Burke, Metternich

Document(s)

Burke, *Reflections on the Revolution in France*

**C**

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# LIBERALISM

Social Class(es):     **Bourgeoisie (Professional Class)**

<u>Buzzwords</u>	<b>LIBERTY</b> <i>Laissez-faire</i> <b>Reform</b>	<b>Constitution</b> <b>Choice</b> <b>Individualism</b>	<b>Natural Rights</b> <b>Equality</b> <b>PROGRESS</b>
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Mixes Well With  
**Nationalism** (Self-Determination)

Doesn't Play Well With  
~~**Conservatism**~~—~~**Romanticism**~~  
**SOCIALISM**

Proponent(s)  
**Adam Smith, John Stuart Mill**

Document(s)  
*Wealth of Nations, On Liberty*

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# Conservatism vs. Liberalism

Conservative	Liberal
<b>INHERITED</b> Rights  A connection with the past	<b>NATURAL</b> Rights  God-given

# Burke's Liberal Conservatism

Burke supported the American Revolution because it combined liberal values with a connection with the British tradition of government.



# Revolutions Compared

<b>GLORIOUS Revolution</b>	<b>FRENCH Revolution</b>
<b>MODIFIED</b> Existing Institutions	<b>DESTROYED</b> Existing Institutions

# Revolutions Compared

<b>GLORIOUS Revolution</b>	<b>FRENCH Revolution</b>
<b>MODIFIED</b> Existing Institutions	<b>CREATED</b> Brand New Institutions



# ROMANTICISM

Social Class(es): **Artists, Authors, & Poets**

Buzzwords

**Beauty  
Nature**

**Nostalgia  
~~Enlightenment~~**

Mixes Well With

**Conservatism** (Backward Looking)  
**Nationalism** (It's Just Beautiful)

Doesn't Play Well With

**~~Liberalism~~**

Proponent(s)

**William Blake (Poet)**  
**Eugène Delacroix (Artist)**

Document(s)

*Frankenstein*  
*Blake's Poetry*

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# NATIONALISM

Social Class(es):    **ALL** (*Nationality Transcends Class*)

Buzzwords

**Spirit** (*Volksgeist*)

**Freedom**

**Independence**

Mixes Well With

Liberalism (Self-Determination)

Romanticism (Beauty & Ideals)

Doesn't Play Well With

**~~Conservatism~~**

Proponent(s)

Mazzini (Italy)

Hegel (German Philosopher)

Document(s)

*The Duties of Man* (Mazzini)

*Grimm's Fairy Tales*

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***Liberty Leading the People***

Eugène Delacroix (1830)



# SOCIALISM evolves to COMMUNISM

Social Class(es):     **Working Classes**

Buzzwords

**JUSTICE  
EQUALITY  
FAIRNESS**

**Harmony  
Cooperation  
Association**

**Organization  
Community  
FREEDOM**

Mixes Well With

It's Complicated

Doesn't Play Well With

~~Conservatism~~  
**LIBERALISM**

Proponent(s)

Louis Blanc, Karl Marx

Document(s)

*Organization of Work, The Communist Manifesto*

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# Conservatism

*The Old Regime Based on Privilege*

## ***Two Competing Alternatives***

**LIBERALISM**

Abolish Privilege

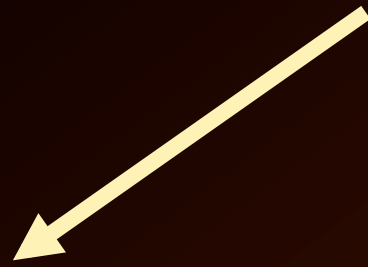
**SOCIALISM**

Abolish Privilege



# Conservatism

*The Old Regime Based on Privilege*



**LIBERALISM**

Abolish Privilege

**SOCIALISM**

Abolish Privilege

**INDIVIDUALISM**

*Every Man For Himself*

# Conservatism

*The Old Regime Based on Privilege*



**LIBERALISM**

Abolish Privilege

**SOCIALISM**

Abolish Privilege

**COLLECTIVISM**

*We're All In This Together*

# Conservatism

*The Old Regime Based on Privilege*



**LIBERALISM**

Abolish Privilege

**INDIVIDUALISM**

**SOCIALISM**

Abolish Privilege

**COLLECTIVISM**

# Conservatism

*The Old Regime Based on Privilege*

*Conservatives and Liberals  
shared a belief in private  
property and a fear of  
socialism*

**LIBERALISM**

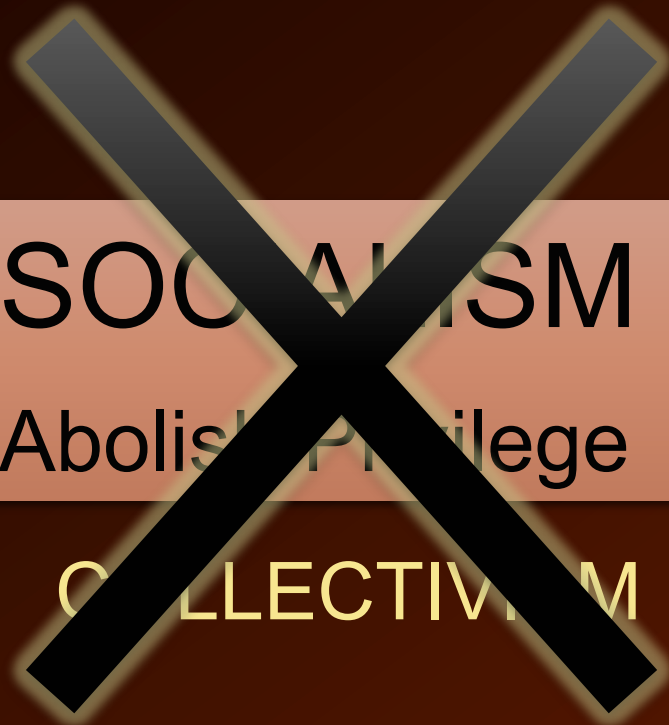
Abolish Privilege

**INDIVIDUALISM**

**SOCIALISM**

Abolish Privilege

**COLLECTIVISM**







**Remember  
the  
Ladies**



# FEMINISM

Social Class(es): **WOMEN**

Buzzwords

~~Gender Privilege~~    Gender Equality    Natural Rights

Mixes Well With

Liberalism  
Socialism

*Feminists employed  
these philosophies –  
not to say that  
Liberals and  
Socialists were  
feminists*

Doesn't Play Well With

~~Conservatism~~

Proponent(s)

Mary Wollstonecraft  
John Stuart Mill

Document(s)

*A Vindication of the Rights of  
Woman*

*The Subjection of Women*

C

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